

Q2: Separately excited DC Motor

$P_{out} = 25 \text{ kW}$ $V_{L-L} = 600 \text{ V}$ $n_m = 1500 \text{ rpm}$
 $R_a = 0.4$

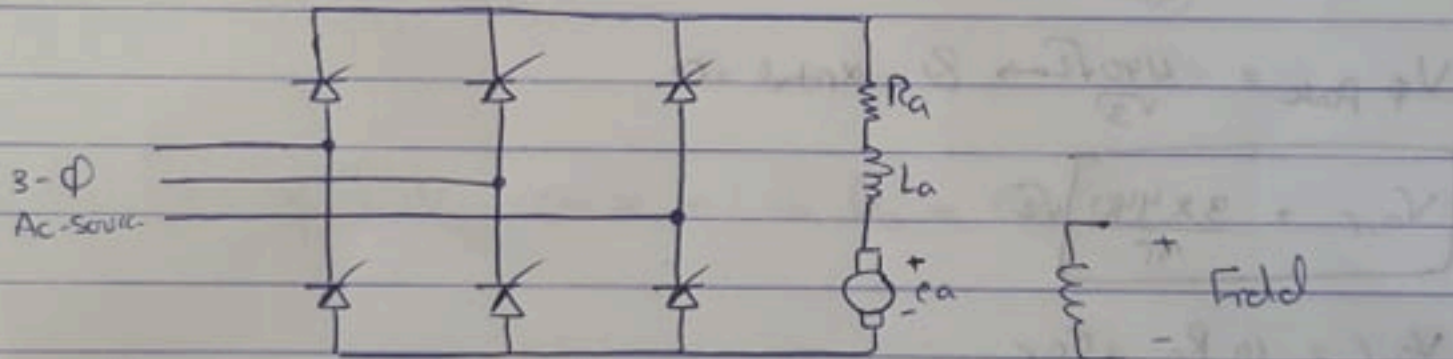
Speed range: $\frac{1}{2} \omega_m \rightarrow \omega_m$

Control method: Three-phase full-wave controlled rectifier.

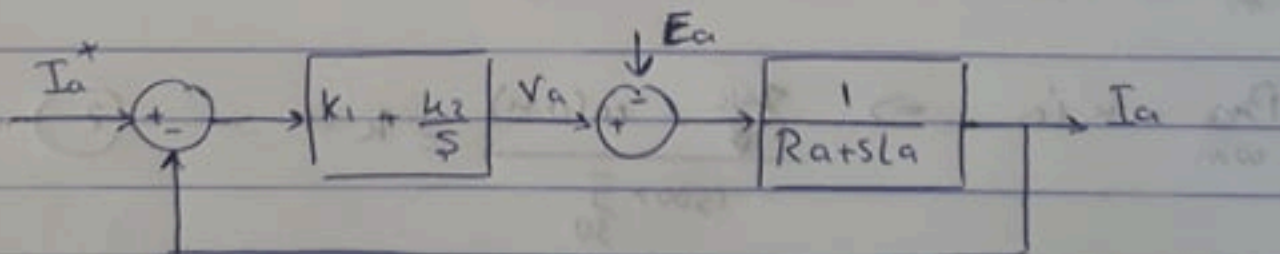
From:

$V_{L-L} = 440 \text{ Volt}$ $f = 60 \text{ Hz}$

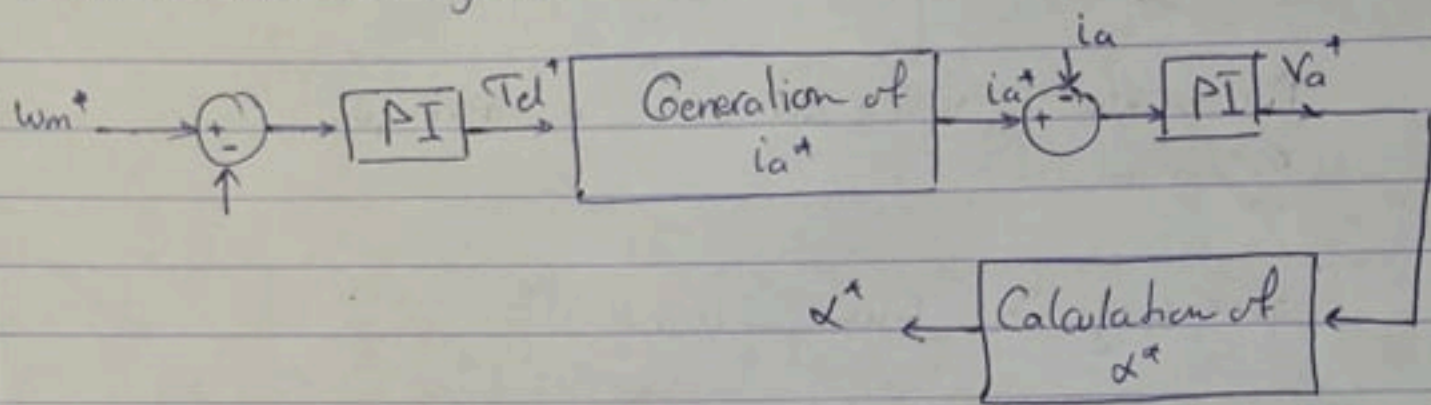
a) Drive Circuit



b) Current controller in S-domain:



c) Armature Control system:



d) Motor's rated current:

$$V_a = \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{\pi} V_{\phi} \cos \alpha$$

$$V_{\phi} \cos \alpha = \frac{440\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3}} \quad \& \quad \alpha_{\text{rated}} = 0$$

$$V_{a,r} = \frac{3 \times 440 \sqrt{2}}{\pi}$$

$$V_{a,r} = i_{a,r} R_a + e_a$$

$$\frac{440 \times 3\sqrt{2}}{\pi} = i_{a,r} (0.4) + e_a \quad \text{--- (1)}$$

$$\frac{P_{AG}}{\omega_m} = k i_a \Rightarrow \frac{25k}{1500 \times \frac{\pi}{30}} = k i_a \quad \text{--- (2)}$$

$$e_a = k \omega_m \Rightarrow e_a = k (1500 \times \frac{\pi}{30}) \quad \text{--- (3)}$$

$$\frac{(2)}{(3)} \Rightarrow \frac{[25k - i_a(0.4)] e_a}{50k} = \frac{i_a}{50k}$$

$$e_a = \frac{i_a}{25k - 0.4 i_a} \quad \text{--- (4)}$$

$$(4) \text{ in } (1) \Rightarrow \cancel{440\sqrt{3}}$$

$$\frac{440 \times 3\sqrt{2}}{\pi} = 0.4 i_a + \frac{i_a}{25k - 0.4 i_a}$$

~~$$\frac{440 \times 3}{\pi} i_a = 0.4 i_a + \frac{i_a}{25k - 0.4 i_a}$$~~

$$594.2 (25k - 0.4 i_a) = (25k - 0.4 i_a) i_a + i_a$$

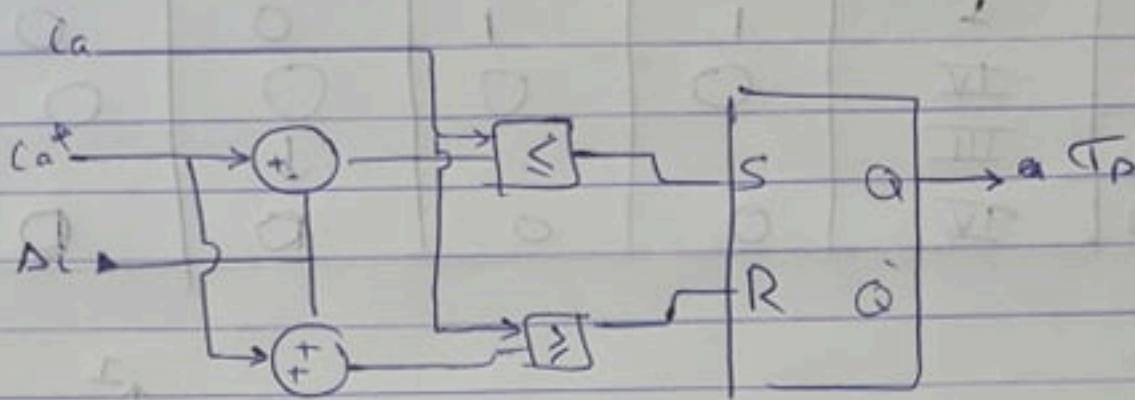
$$i_a = 594 \text{ A}$$

$$\text{e) } \alpha @ \frac{1}{2} \omega_{mr}$$

$$V_a = \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{\pi} V_{\phi} \cos \alpha = i_a P_a + e_a$$

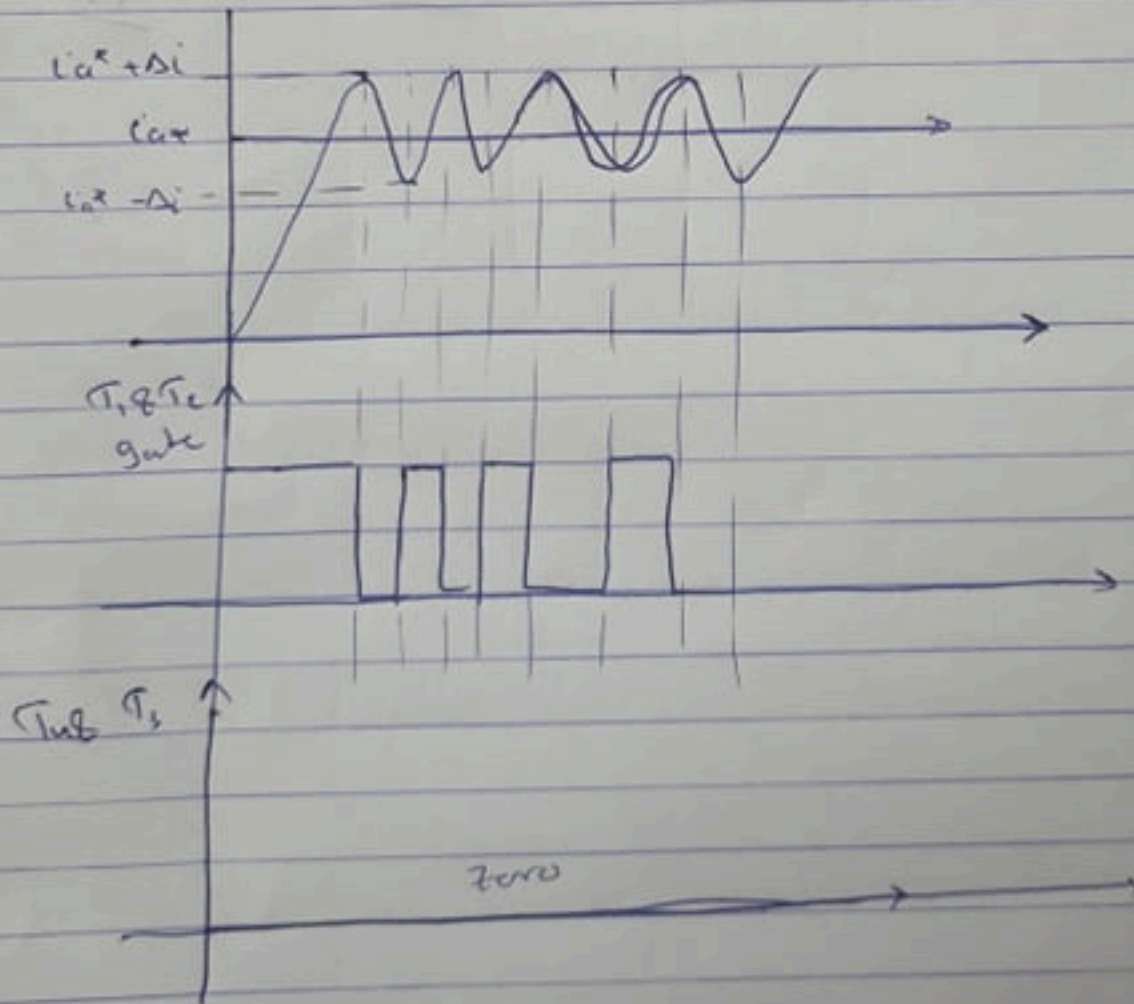
$$\frac{e_{ar}}{e_a} = \frac{\omega_{mr}}{\omega_m} \rightarrow$$

Q2 Part ② :



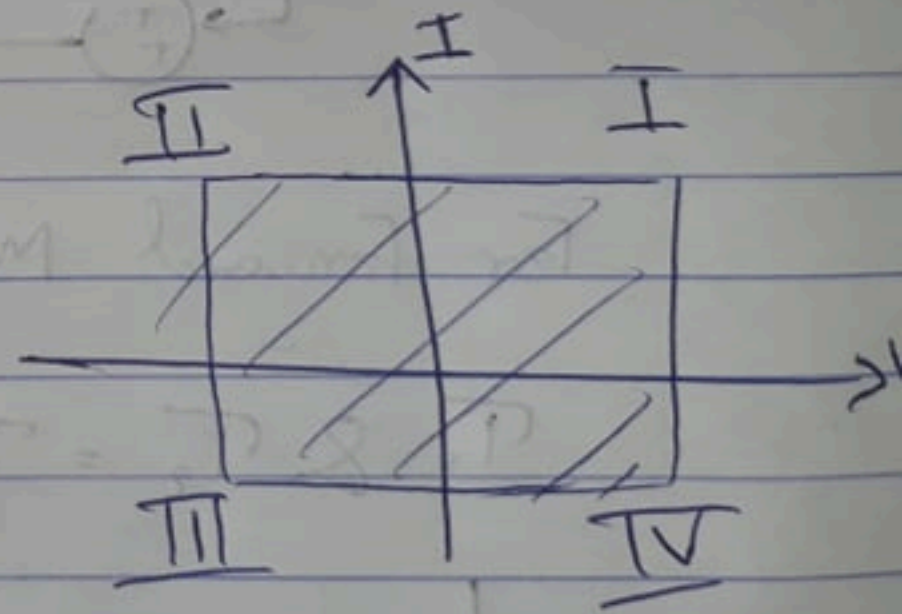
For forward Motoring :

$$T_1 \& T_2 = T_p$$

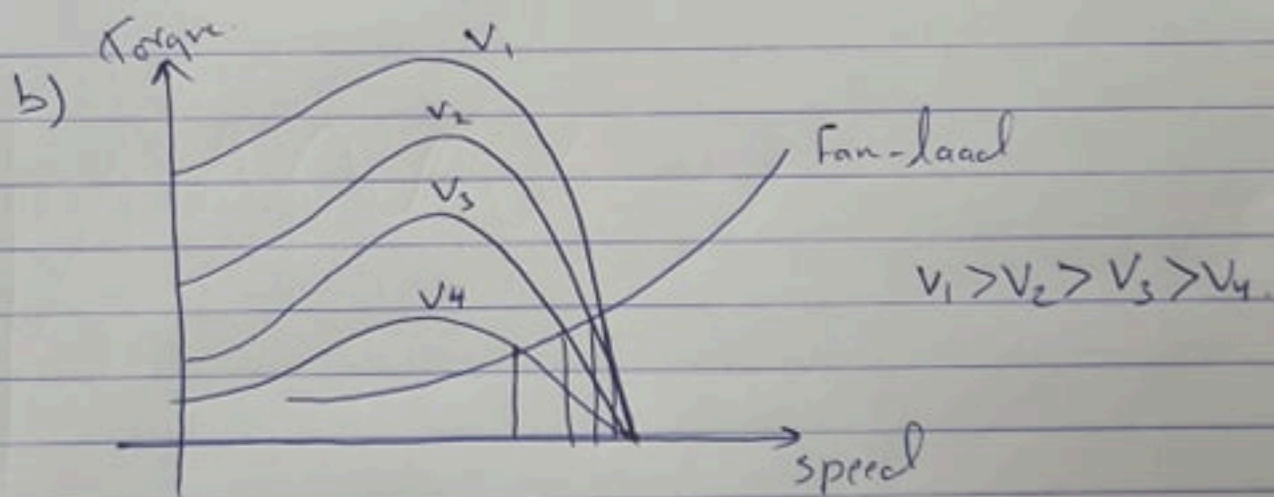
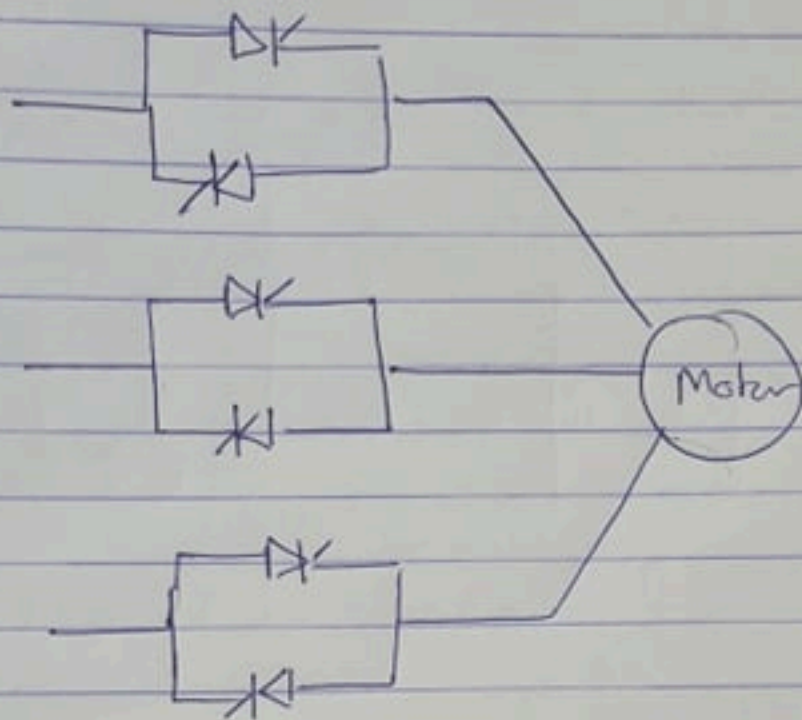


b)

w_m	i_a	Quad	T_1	T_2	T_3	T_4
Yes	Yes	I	1	1	0	0
Yes	No	IV	0	0	0	0
No	No	III	0	0	1	0
Yes	No	II	0	0	0	1



Q3: ① a)

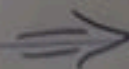


$$c) \omega_s = \frac{\omega_e}{p} \rightarrow \frac{2\pi(50)}{2} = 50\pi \text{ r/sec.}$$

$$\sigma_r = \frac{1500 - 1400}{1500} \rightarrow \frac{1}{15}$$

$$\sigma = \frac{1500 - 1200}{1500} \rightarrow \frac{1}{5}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} T_{el} = T_c = C\omega_m^2 \\ T_{el,r} = T_{l,r} = C\omega_{m,r}^2 \end{aligned} \right\} \rightarrow \frac{T_{el}}{T_{el,r}} = \left(\frac{\omega_m}{\omega_{m,r}} \right)^2$$

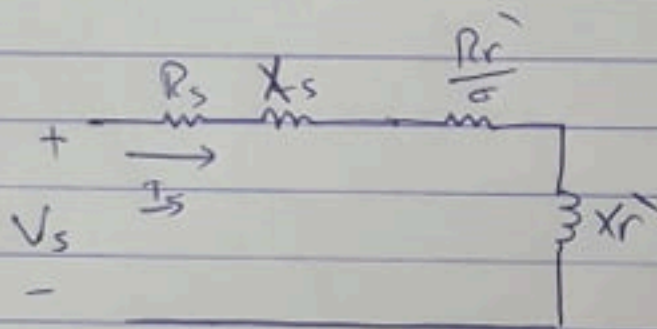


$$\rightarrow T_{el} = \left(\frac{1200}{1400}\right)^2 \times \frac{7500}{1400 \times \frac{\pi}{30}} = 37.58 \text{ N.m}$$

$$T = \frac{3V^2 \left(\frac{R_r'}{\sigma}\right)}{\omega_s \left[\left(\frac{R_r'}{\sigma} + R_s\right)^2 + (X_{eq})^2 \right]}$$

$$37.58 = \frac{3V^2 \left(\frac{6}{\frac{1}{5}}\right)}{50\pi \left[\left(\frac{6}{\frac{1}{5}} + 2\right)^2 + 10^2 \right]}$$

$$V = 271.519 \text{ Volt}$$



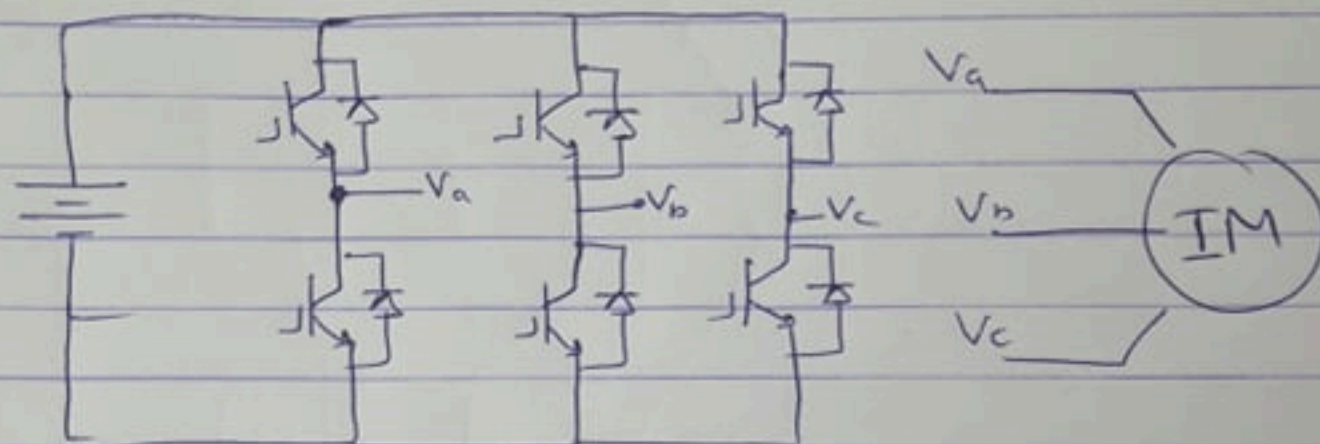
$$I_s = \frac{V_s}{\left(R_s + \frac{R_r'}{\sigma}\right) + j(X_s + X_r')}$$

$$= \frac{271.519}{\left(2 + \frac{6}{0.2}\right) + j(10)}$$

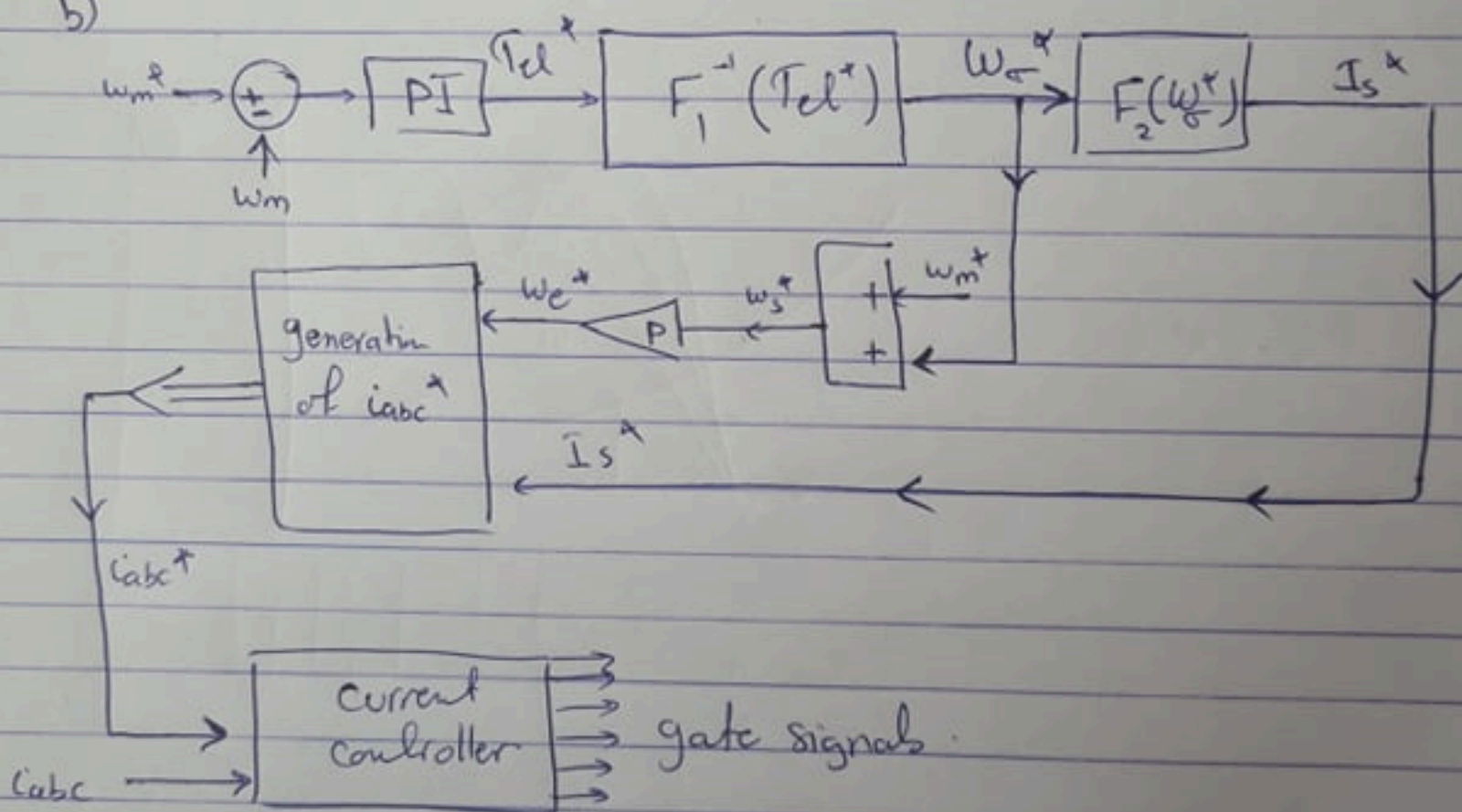
$$= 7.73 - 2.41j \Rightarrow 8.098 \angle -17.35^\circ \text{ A}$$

Q3: (2)

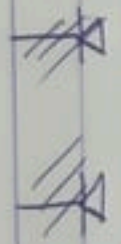
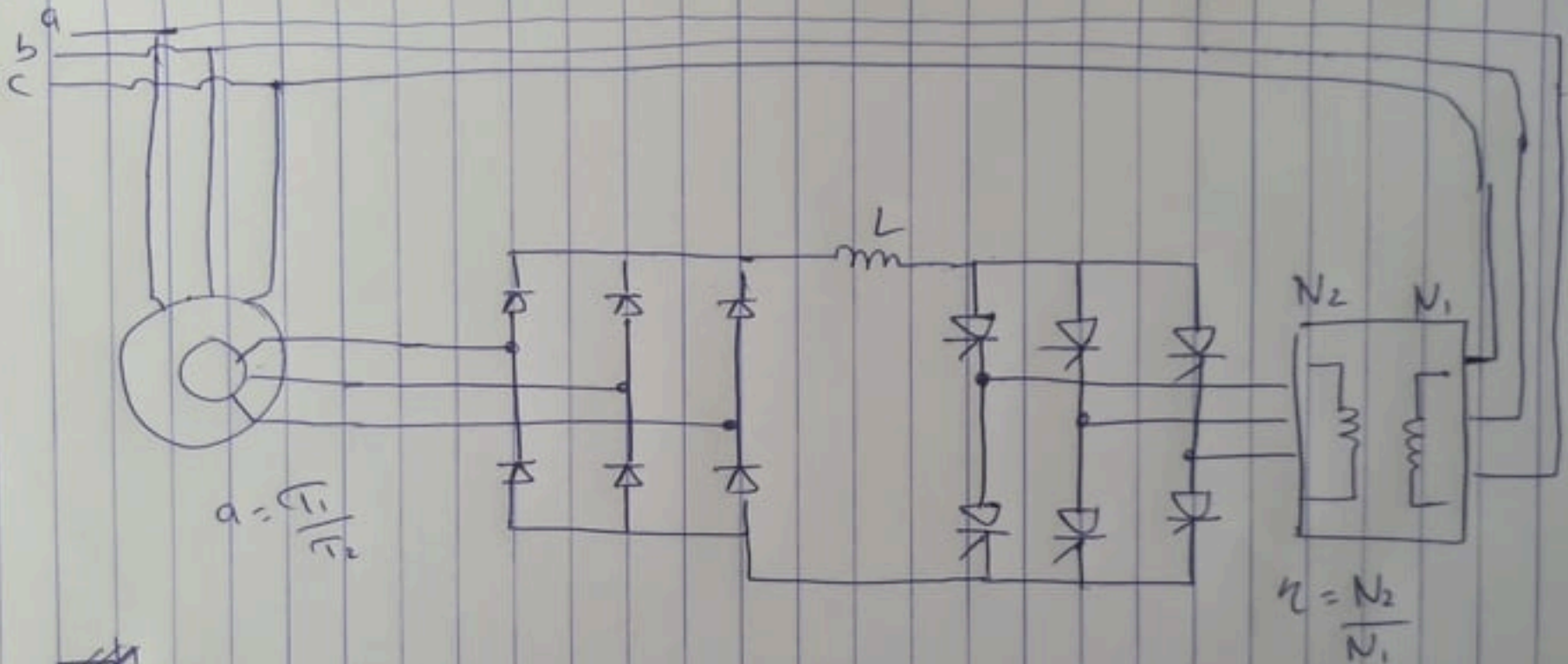
a) Drive circuit



b)

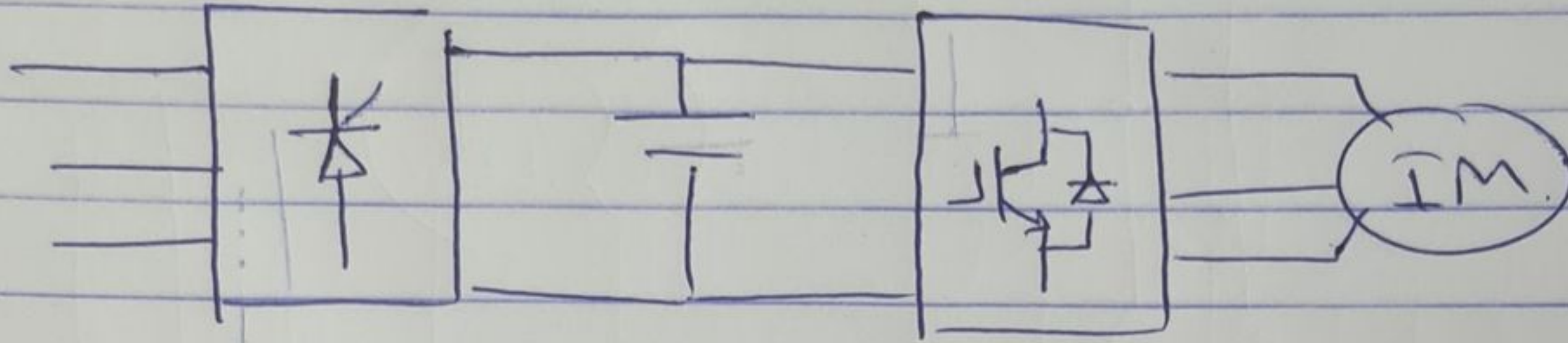


Q3 (B)

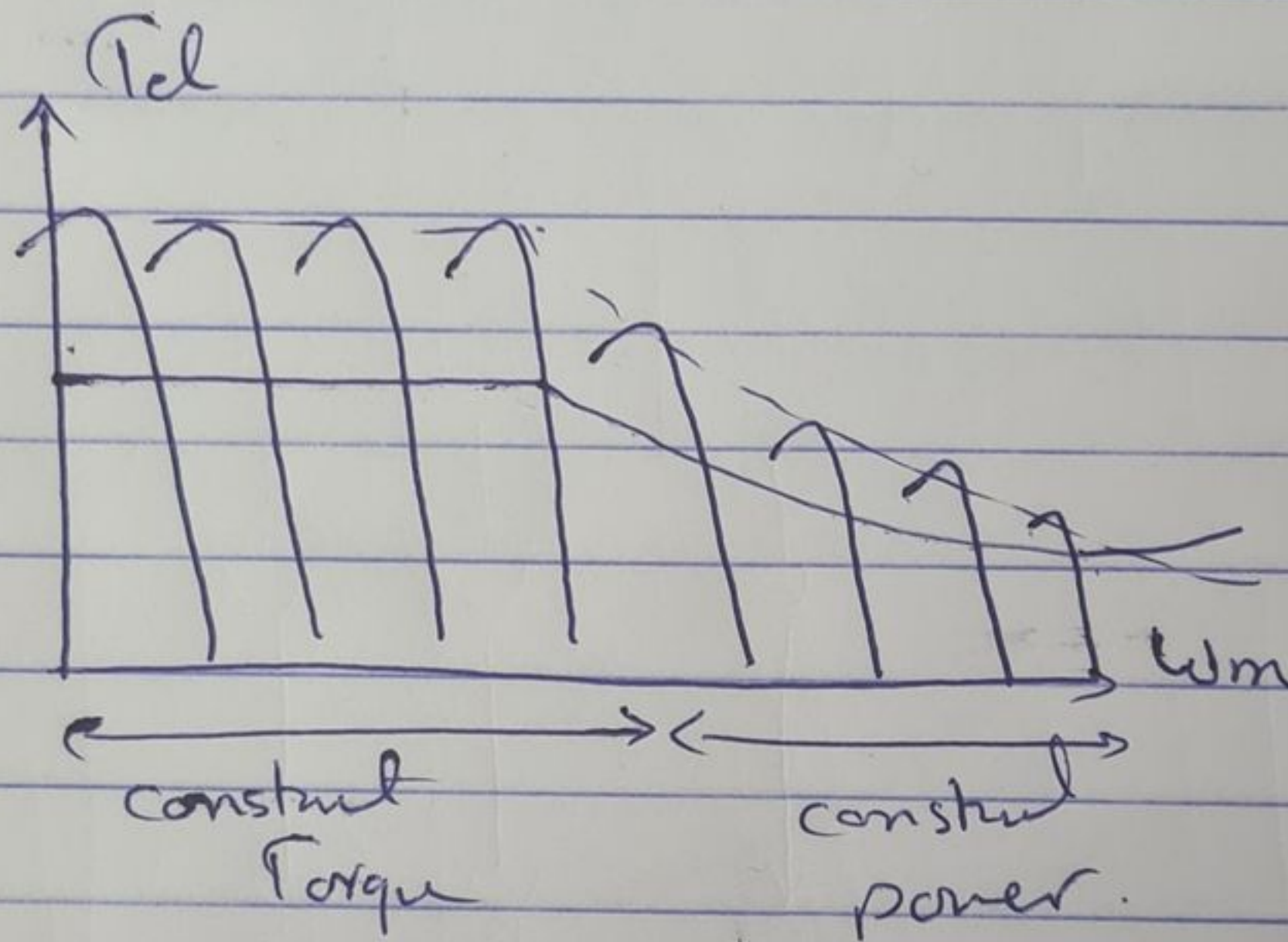


Q3 (4)

(1) Drive circuit :



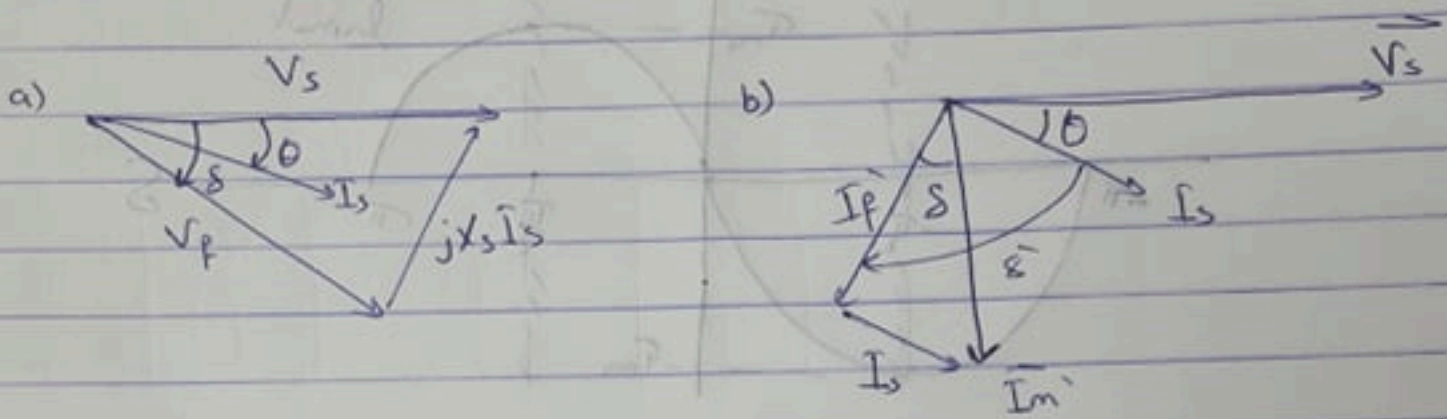
(2)



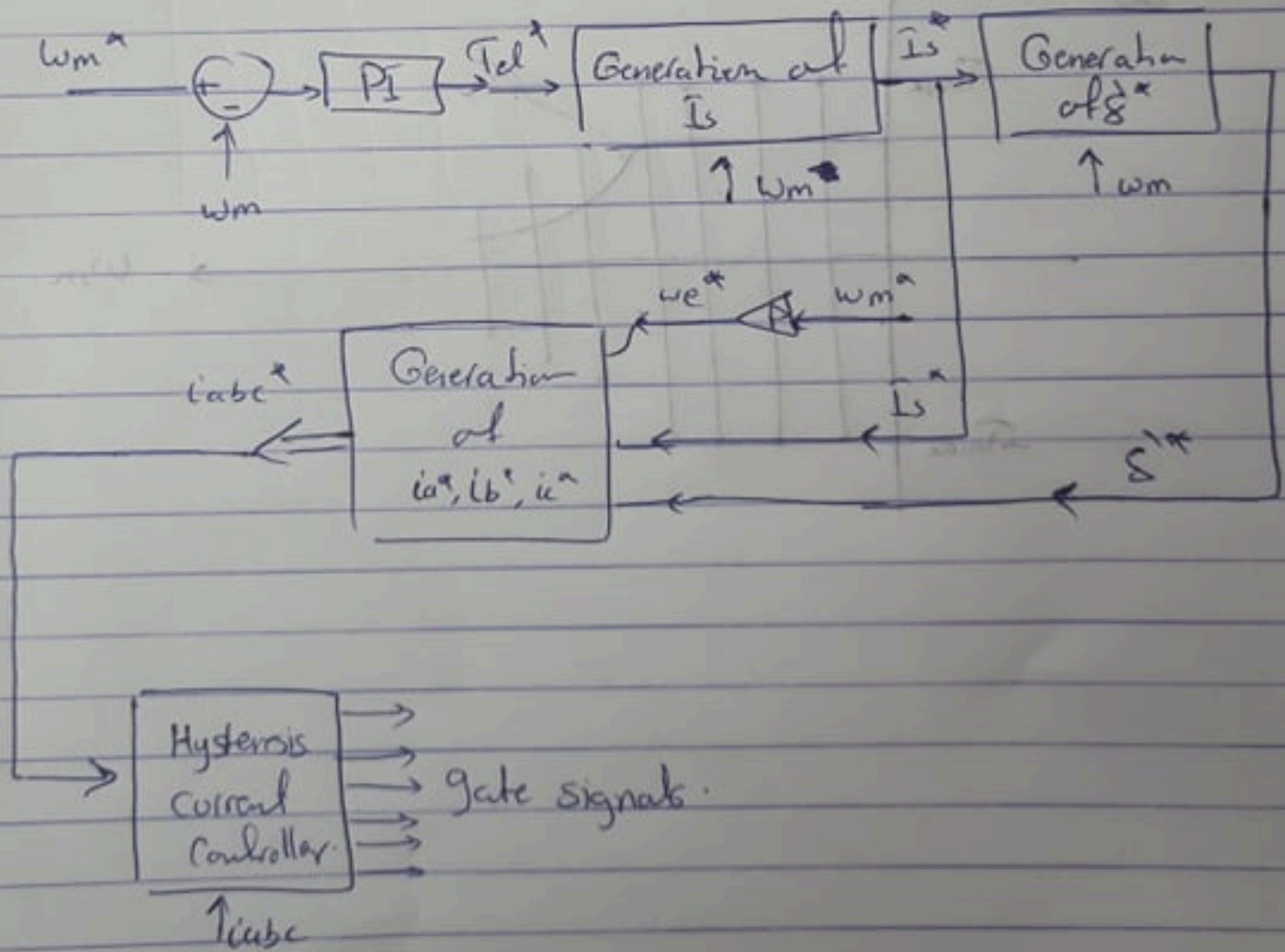
(3)

Q4

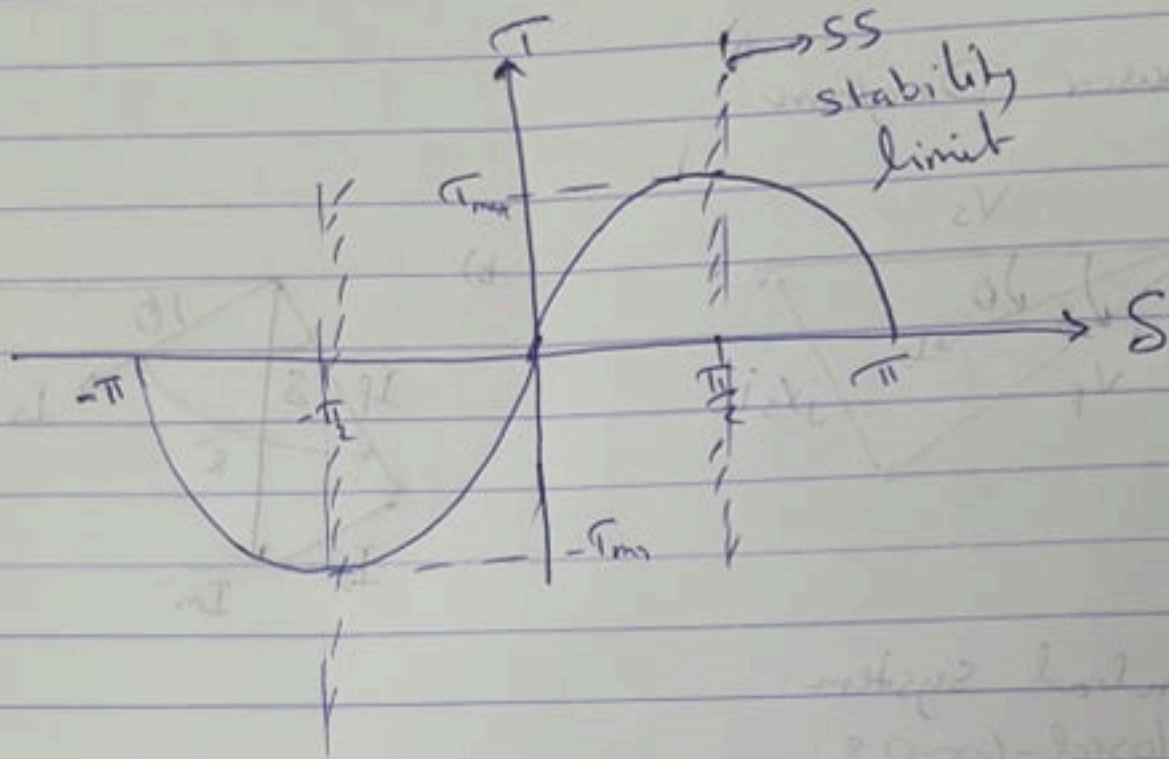
① Phasor Diagram:



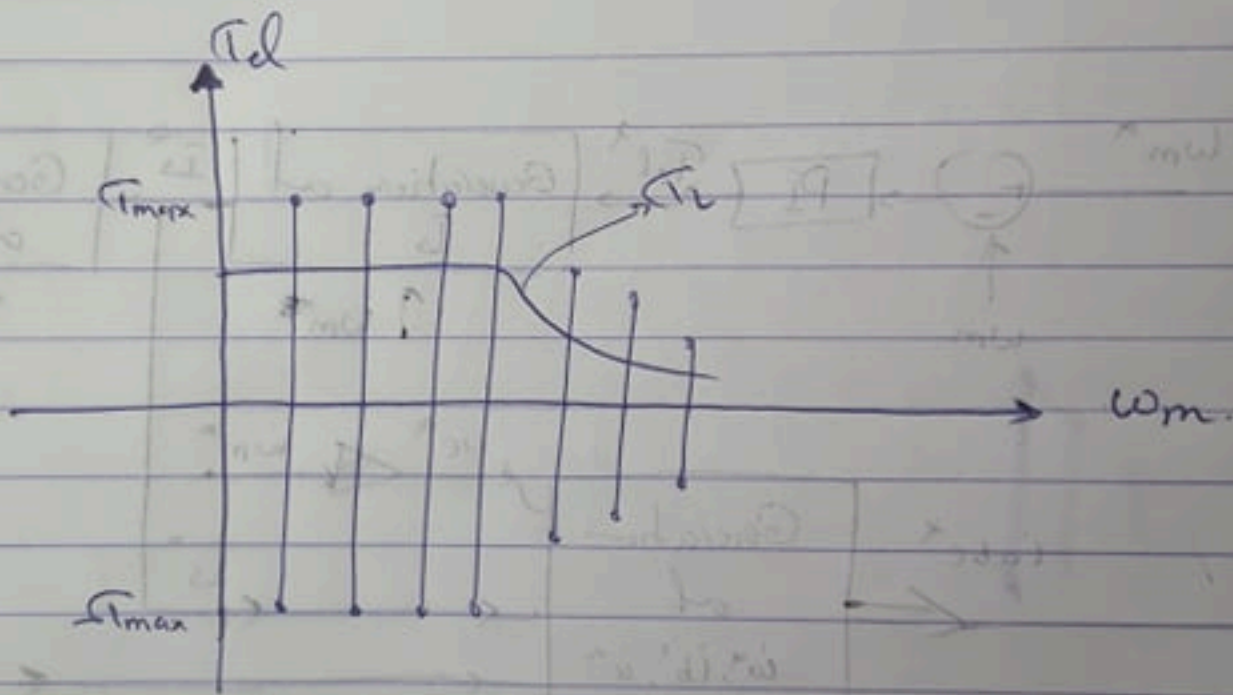
② Control system:
closed-loop:



c)



d)



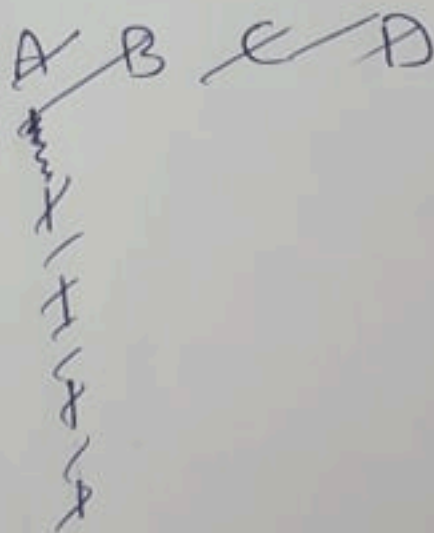
Q5:

$$a) \beta = \frac{N_s - N_r}{N_s N_r} 360^\circ$$

$$= \frac{8 - 6}{8 \times 6} 360^\circ$$

$$= 15^\circ$$

b)



A	B	C	D
1	0	0	0
0	1	0	0
0	0	1	0
0	0	0	1

$$c) \eta = \frac{\beta \times f}{360^\circ} = \frac{15 \times 100}{360} = 4.1667 \text{ rps}$$

$$\eta \text{ in rpm} = \frac{4.1667}{60} \text{ rpm}$$

